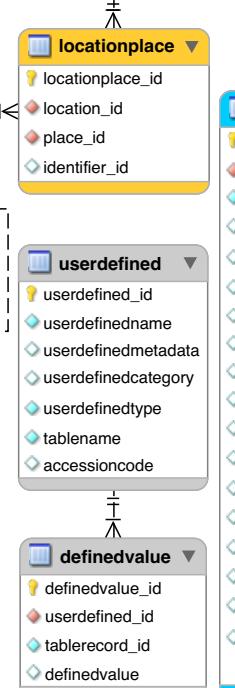
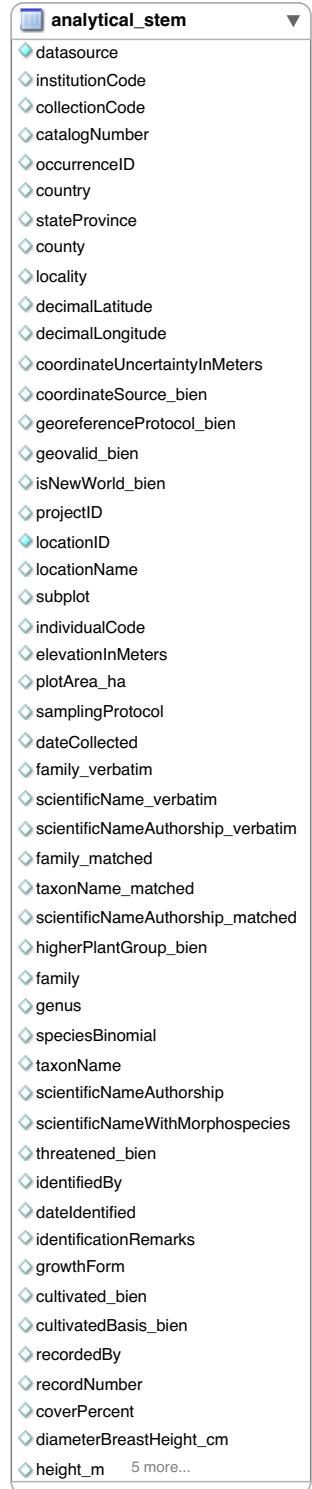


Core

Other



18 more...

Core

Other

Core

Other